



IJM CORPORATION BERHAD
198301008880 (104131-A)

BOARD CHARTER

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BOARD CHARTER

1. INTRODUCTION

The Board of Directors (“the Board”) is accountable and responsible for the performance and affairs of IJM Corporation Berhad (“the Company” or “IJM”), including practising a high level of good governance. All Board members are expected to show good stewardship and act in a professional manner, as well as upholding the core values of integrity and enterprise with due regard to their fiduciary duties and responsibilities.

2. PURPOSE

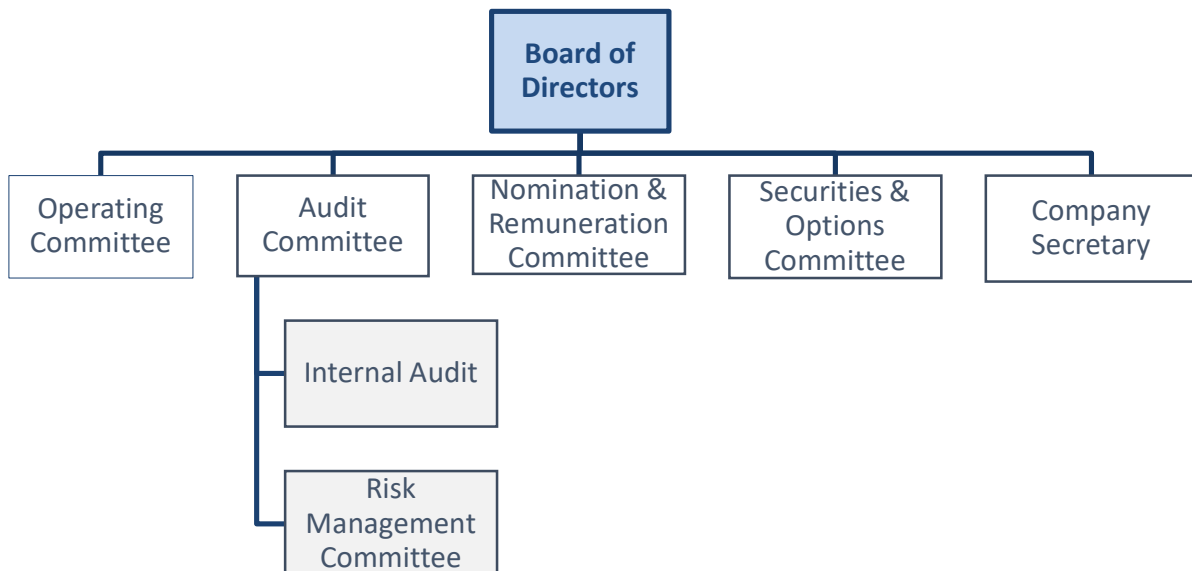
The Board Charter sets out the roles, responsibilities, composition, operation and processes of the Board and is to ensure that all Board members acting on behalf of the Company are aware on their duties and responsibilities as Board members.

The Board Charter would act as a source reference and primary induction literature to provide insights to prospective Board members and senior management. In addition, it will assist the Board in the assessment of its own performance and of its individual Directors.

3. THE BOARD

3.1 Governance Structure

The governance structure of the Board is as follows:-



3.2 Board Membership

3.2.1 Composition

The Board consists of qualified individuals with diverse set of skills, experience, knowledge and independent elements that are necessary to govern the Company and achieve its objectives and strategic goals. The composition and size of the Board is such that it facilitates the decision making of the Company.

The Constitution of the Company provides for a minimum of two (2) Directors and a maximum of 15 Directors. The Board shall ensure that majority of the members of the Board are Independent Directors.

The Independent Directors provide independent judgment, experience and objectivity without being subordinated to operational considerations. They help to ensure that the interests of all shareholders are indeed taken into account by the Board and that the relevant issues are subjected to objective and impartial consideration by the Board.

The tenure of an Independent Director of the Company shall not exceed a cumulative term of nine (9) years.

The Board may consider appointing a Senior Independent Director (“SID”) whose roles amongst others, are as follows:-

- (a) works closely and acts as a sounding board for the Chairman;
- (b) acts as an intermediary for other Directors when necessary; and
- (c) becomes the point of contact for shareholders and stakeholders and also attend to any query or concern raised by them.

The composition and size of the Board are reviewed from time to time to ensure its appropriateness.

3.2.2 Appointments and Re-election

The appointment of a new Director is a matter for consideration and decision by the full Board, upon the recommendation from the Nomination & Remuneration Committee (“NRC”). In evaluating candidates for appointment to the Board, the NRC and the Board will always evaluate and match the criteria of the candidate based on experience, skill, competency, knowledge, potential contribution and boardroom diversity (including gender, ethnicity and age).

The Constitution of the Company provides that every newly appointed Director be subjected to re-election at the immediate Annual General Meeting (“AGM”). Further, one third (1/3) of the Board shall retire from office and be eligible for re-election at every AGM, and all the Directors shall submit themselves for re-election at least every three (3) years.

The NRC and the Board shall be guided by the Directors' Fit and Proper Policy in their review and assessment of candidates as new directors and the directors who are seeking for re-election.

No person shall be appointed, re-appointed, elected or re-elected as a Director on the Board or continue to serve as a Director if the person is or becomes an active politician in order to avoid the risk of politicians encountering conflict of interest situations between their role as directors of a commercial entity and obligations to their constituents. A person is considered an "active politician" if he holds an influential position in a political party.

3.2.3 New Directorship

All Board members shall notify the Chairman of the Board before accepting any new directorship. The notification shall include an indication of time that will be spent on the new appointment.

All Board members shall comply with the restriction on the number of directorships pursuant to the Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR").

The Chairman shall also notify the Board if he has any new directorship or significant commitments outside the Company.

All Directors shall at all times exercise his/her powers for a proper purpose and in good faith in the best interest of the Company and shall act honestly and use reasonable care, skill and diligence in the discharge of the duties of his/her office and shall not make use of any information acquired by virtue of his/her position to gain directly or indirectly an improper advantage for himself/herself or for any person or to cause detriment to the Company.

3.3 **Board Role**

3.3.1 Duties and Responsibilities

The Board assumes, amongst others, the following duties and responsibilities:-

- (a) together with senior management, promote good corporate governance culture within the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") which reinforces ethical, prudent and professional behaviour;
- (b) review and adopt the overall strategic plans and programmes for the Group; and ensure that the strategic plan supports long term value creation and includes strategies on economic, environmental and social considerations underpinning sustainability;
- (c) oversee and evaluate the conduct of business of the Group which includes supervision and assessment of Management's performance to determine whether the business is properly being managed;
- (d) ensure there is a sound framework for internal controls and risk management;
- (e) understand the principal risks of the Group, set the risk appetite within which Management is expected to operate and ensure there is an appropriate risk management framework to identify, analyse, manage and monitor significant financial and non-financial risks;
- (f) oversee and evaluate the implementation and effectiveness of the anti-bribery and corruption system to ensure that bribery and corruption risk is properly managed;

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- (g) ensure the senior management has the necessary skills and experience, and there are measures in place to provide for the orderly succession of the Board and senior management;
- (h) ensure the Company has in place procedures to enable effective communication with stakeholders; and
- (j) review the adequacy and ensure the integrity of the financial and non-financial reporting of the Group.

3.3.2 Matters Reserved for the Board

The following are matters which are specifically reserved for the Board:-

- (a) approval of corporate plans and programmes;
- (b) approval of annual budgets, including the Key Performance Indicators (“KPI”) under the Balanced Scorecard of the Group and major capital commitments;
- (c) approval of new ventures;
- (d) approval of material acquisitions and disposals of undertakings and properties;
- (e) changes to the management and control structure within the Group, including key policies, delegated authority limits;
- (f) participation in the adjudication of tenders for construction projects in excess of established limits, viz. in excess of 5% of the Group’s net assets for local tenders and RM250 million for overseas tenders. The threshold will be reviewed if the Board deems appropriate.

3.4 Chairman and CEO&MD

The Board ensures that its Chairman is a non-executive member of the Board.

The role of the Non-Executive Chairman and the CEO&MD are distinct and separate to ensure there is a balance of power and authority. The Chairman is responsible for the leadership, effectiveness, conduct and governance of the Board, while the CEO&MD has overall responsibility for the day-to-day management of the business and implementation of the Board’s policies and decisions. The CEO&MD is responsible to ensure due execution of strategic goals, effective operation within the Company, and to explain, clarify and inform the Board on matters pertaining to the Company.

The responsibilities of the Chairman, amongst others, are as follows:-

- (a) to provide leadership for the Board so that the Board can perform its responsibilities effectively;
- (b) to lead the Board in the adoption and implementation of good corporate governance practices in the Company;
- (c) to set the Board agenda and ensure the Directors receive complete and accurate information in a timely manner;
- (d) to lead the Board and ensure its effectiveness of all aspects of its role;
- (e) to lead Board meetings and discussions and ensure the efficient organisation and conduct of the Board’s function and meetings;
- (f) to facilitate the effective contribution of all Directors at Board meetings;
- (g) to encourage active participation and allowing dissenting views to be freely expressed;
- (h) to promote constructive and respectful relations between Directors, and between the Board & Management and manage the interface between Board and Management; and

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- (i) to ensure appropriate steps are taken to provide effective communication with shareholders and relevant stakeholders and that their views are communicated to the Board.

The responsibilities of the CEO&MD, amongst others, are as follows:-

- (a) to develop and implement corporate strategies for the Group;
- (b) to supervise heads of divisions and departments who are responsible for all functions contributing to the success of the Group;
- (c) to ensure the efficiency and effectiveness of the operation for the Group;
- (d) to assess business opportunities which are of potential benefit to the Group; and
- (e) to bring material and other relevant matters to the attention of the Board in an accurate and timely manner.

3.5 Individual Director

Every Director shall at all times comply with the applicable laws, rules and regulation when discharging his responsibilities as Director, that include:-

- (a) to act in good faith and in the best interest of the Group;
- (b) to demonstrate good stewardship and act in a professional manner;
- (c) to avoid of conflicts of interest with the Group in a personal or professional capacity, including improper use of the property, information, opportunity of the Group or position as a Director of the Group to gain directly or indirectly an improper advantage; and
- (d) to act honestly and use reasonable care, skill and diligence.

3.6 Board Committees

The Board may from time to time establish Committees as is considered appropriate to assist in carrying out its duties and responsibilities. The Board delegates certain functions to the Committees to assist in the execution of its responsibilities. The Committees shall operate under clearly defined terms of reference. The Committees are authorised by the Board to deal with and to deliberate on matters delegated to them within their terms of reference, which are available for reference at the Company's website at www.ijm.com. The Chairman of the respective Committees reports to the Board on the outcome of the Committee meetings and such reports or minutes are included in the Board papers.

The Board shall at all time exercise collective oversight of the Committees and Management and would not delegate matters to the Committees or Management to an extent that would significantly hinder or reduce the Board's ability to discharge its functions. Regular reviews on the roles and responsibilities of the Committee would be conducted, when the need arises, to ensure that the Company is able to adapt to changing business circumstances.

The Board Committees of the Company are as follows:-

- (i) Operating Committee

The Operating Committee supports the Board in the operations of the Group and assists in the implementation of operational matters of the Group. The Operating Committee meets regularly to review the operations of the Group's operating divisions.

(ii) Audit Committee

The Audit Committee assists the Board in regard to financial reporting, audit and risk management assurance, which include ensuring integrity in financial reporting, effectiveness of risk management, and internal control framework, adequacy of the anti-bribery and corruption control measures and practices and overseeing the independence of the external and internal auditors.

(iii) NRC

The NRC assists the Board in reviewing and recommending the appropriate remuneration policies applicable to Directors, the CEO&MD and senior management, and the appointment and evaluation of the performance of the Directors (including Board Committees).

(iv) Securities and Options Committee

The Securities and Options Committee assists the Board to administer the options and/or shares under the employee share scheme and to regulate the securities transactions of the Company.

To ensure there is check and balance as well as objective review by the Board, the Chairman of the Board shall not be a member of any Board Committee.

3.7 Board and Board Committee Evaluation

The Board, through the NRC, shall undertake a formal and rigorous annual evaluation of its own performance and effectiveness, including the assessment on the Board as a whole, Board Committees, individual Committee members and individual Directors.

The Board assesses the independence of the Directors annually by taking into consideration of their disclosed interests and having regard to the criteria for assessing the independence of Directors through the Assessment of Independence of Independent Directors.

The NRC and the Board will consider the assessment results from the annual evaluation to determine the re-election and/or re-appointment of Directors, as well as for further development of the Directors.

The Board evaluation shall be facilitated by a professional independent party periodically, or as and when the Board deems necessary, in order to achieve a greater objectivity to the assessment by providing an unbiased perspective on a Director's performance and contribution.

3.8 Board Meetings

The Board shall conduct at least four (4) scheduled meetings annually, with additional meetings to be convened as and when necessary. Every Director is required to attend at least fifty (50) percent of the Board meetings held in each financial year. In order to further enhance the Board governance, the Board conducts a session to be attended by Non-Executive Directors without the presence of Executive Directors to address any areas of concern, prior to each of the Board meetings.

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Besides Board meetings, the Directors also attend tender adjudication meetings and investment briefings, where Directors deliberate on the Group's participation in substantial investments or major project bids.

Although such briefings are not compulsory, all Directors are encouraged to attend as many as possible and participate in the deliberations actively, especially when due notice has been given.

All Directors will be provided with the performance and progress reports on a timely basis prior to the scheduled Board meetings. A full agenda of the meeting and all Board papers, including complicated issues or specific matters, would be distributed at least five (5) business days in advance to ensure Directors are well informed and have the opportunity to seek additional information, and are able to obtain further clarification from the Company Secretary, should such a need arise. Where necessary, the services of other senior management or external consultants will be arranged to brief and help the Directors clear any doubt or concern.

3.9 Financial Reporting

In presenting the annual financial statements and quarterly announcements to the shareholders, including other price sensitive public reports and reports submitted to regulators, the Board aims to present a balanced and understandable assessment of the Group's position and prospects.

The Board ensures that the financial statements is prepared in accordance with the Companies Act and applicable approved accounting reporting standards, so as to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group.

3.10 Directors' Remuneration

The remuneration policy of the Company is based on the philosophy of giving higher weightage on performance-related bonuses. These are entrenched in the remuneration policy for Executive Directors (and senior management), which are reviewed annually by the NRC.

The performance of Directors is measured by the Directors' contribution and commitment to both the Board and the Company. The Executive Directors' and senior management's remuneration will depend on the performance of the Group and the achievement of the goals (including quantified organisational targets, individual KPIs under the Balanced Scorecard of the Group and/or personal achievement) set at the beginning of each financial year, upon finalisation of the ensuring year's budget.

In the case of Non-Executive Directors, the level of remuneration reflects the contribution and level of responsibilities undertaken by the particular Non-Executive Director.

3.11 Directors' Training & Continuing Education

In addition to the Mandatory Accreditation Programme (MAP) as required by the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities"), the Directors shall continue to update their knowledge and enhance their skills through appropriate continuing education programmes and life-long learning. This will enable Directors to effectively discharge duties and sustain active participation in the Board deliberations.

The Board shall assess the training needs of the Directors from time to time. The details of the training attended by Directors are available for reference in the Company's website at www.ijm.com.

4. COMPANY SECRETARY

The Company Secretary plays an important advisory role and is a source of information and advice to the Board and Committees on issues relating to compliance with laws, rules, procedures and regulations affecting the Group.

The Board shall appoint someone who is capable of carrying out the duties to which the post entails, and the removal of the Company Secretary shall be a matter for the Board as a whole. The Company Secretary shall be of a senior position with adequate authority and shall report directly to the Board. The Company Secretary shall undertake continuous professional development.

The roles and responsibilities of the Company Secretary are as follows:-

- (a) advise the Board and Management on their roles and responsibilities;
- (b) advise the Board and Management on governance issues and assist the Board in applying governance practices to meet the Board's needs and stakeholders' expectation;
- (c) advise and continuously update the Board on corporate disclosures and compliance with MMLR, company and securities legislations, and related regulations;
- (d) ensure proper upkeep of statutory registers and records;
- (e) manage the logistics of all Board, Committees and general meetings, attend and record minutes of the meetings thereof;
- (f) assist Chairman in determining the annual Board plan and the administration of other strategic issues;
- (g) facilitate in the induction of new directors, and assist in director training and development; and
- (h) serve as a focal point for stakeholders communication and engagement on corporate governance issues.

5. INVESTOR RELATIONS AND SHAREHOLDER COMMUNICATION

The Board shall place great importance in ensuring the high standards of transparency and accountability in its communication to shareholders, as well as to potential investors, analysts and the public. The shareholders shall be informed of all material matters affecting the Group.

The ways of communication to shareholders and investors, amongst others, are as follows:-

- (a) timely announcements and disclosures made to the Bursa Securities, which includes quarterly financial results, material contract awarded, changes in the composition of the Group and any other material information that may affect investors' decision making;
- (b) conducts regular dialogues with financial analysts. At least two (2) scheduled Company Briefings are held each year, usually coinciding with the release of the Group's second and final quarterly results, to explain the results achieved as well as immediate and long term strategies, along with their implications, going forward;
- (c) press conference which is normally held after each AGM and/or general meetings to provide the media an opportunity to receive an update from the Board on the proceedings at the meetings and to address any queries or areas of interest of the media;

- (d) participates in several institutional investors' forums both locally and outside Malaysia; and
- (e) make available of the summary of the Group's investor relations activities during the financial year and additional corporate information and/or disclosures of the Group for reference on the website.

The AGM is the principal forum for dialogue with shareholders. The notice of AGM shall be sent out to shareholders at least 28 days before the date of the AGM.

At each AGM, a presentation is given by the CEO&MD to explain the Group's strategy, performance and major developments to shareholders. The Board also encourages shareholders to participate in the question and answer session at the AGM.

In order to recognise the importance of investor relations, an Investor Relations Department is established to continuously develop and maintain investor relations programme and consistently inform shareholders and the investing community of the Group's developments in an effective, clear and timely manner.

6. ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND INDEPENDENT ADVICE

The Directors, collectively or individually, may seek independent professional advice and information in the furtherance of their duties at the Company's expense, so as to ensure the Directors are able to make independent and informed decisions.

7. CODE OF ETHICS AND CONDUCT

The Board established the Code of Ethics and Conduct ("the Code") of the Group to create a corporate culture within the Group to operate the businesses in an ethical manner and to uphold the highest standards of professionalism and exemplary corporate conduct. The Code of the Group which sets out the principles and standards of business ethics and conduct of the Group is applicable to all employees and Directors of the Group.

The principles of the Code include:-

- (a) avoid conflict of interest;
- (b) exercise caution and due care to safeguard confidential information;
- (c) avoid insider trading;
- (d) ensure accuracy and reliability of records;
- (e) avoid discrimination or prejudice in the workplace; and
- (f) avoid acts of misconduct including bribery and corruption.

The Board will review the Code regularly to ensure that it continues to remain relevant and appropriate. The Code is published on the Company's website at www.ijm.com for reference.



8. REVIEW OF THE BOARD CHARTER

The Board Charter has been adopted by the Board on 25 May 2012. Any subsequent amendment to the Board Charter can only be approved by the Board.

The Board Charter will be periodically reviewed and updated in accordance with the needs of the Company and any new regulations that may have an impact on the discharge of the Board's responsibilities.

The Board Charter is made available for reference in the Company's website at www.ijm.com.

Dates of Review
29/05/2023
25/11/2022
26/06/2020
28/11/2017
26/05/2016
13/07/2015